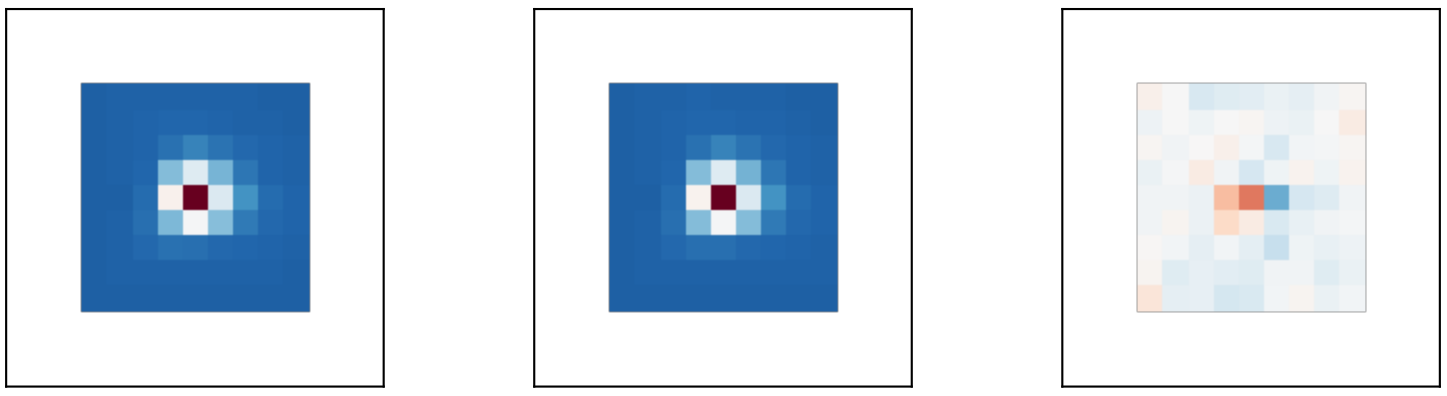
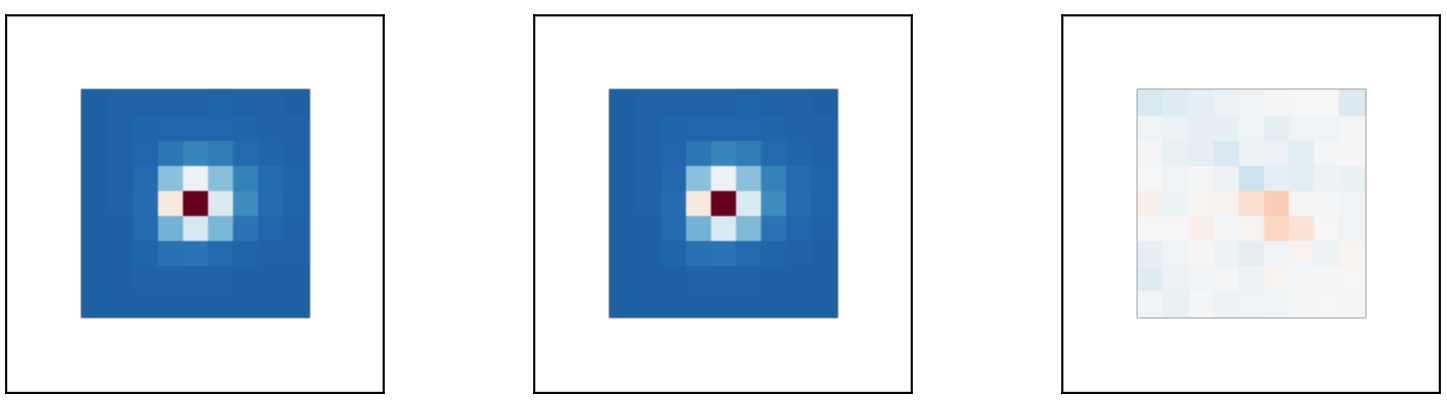
All native spatial median stacks; no phase recentering; residual ±0.3% of peak

observed | model | residual

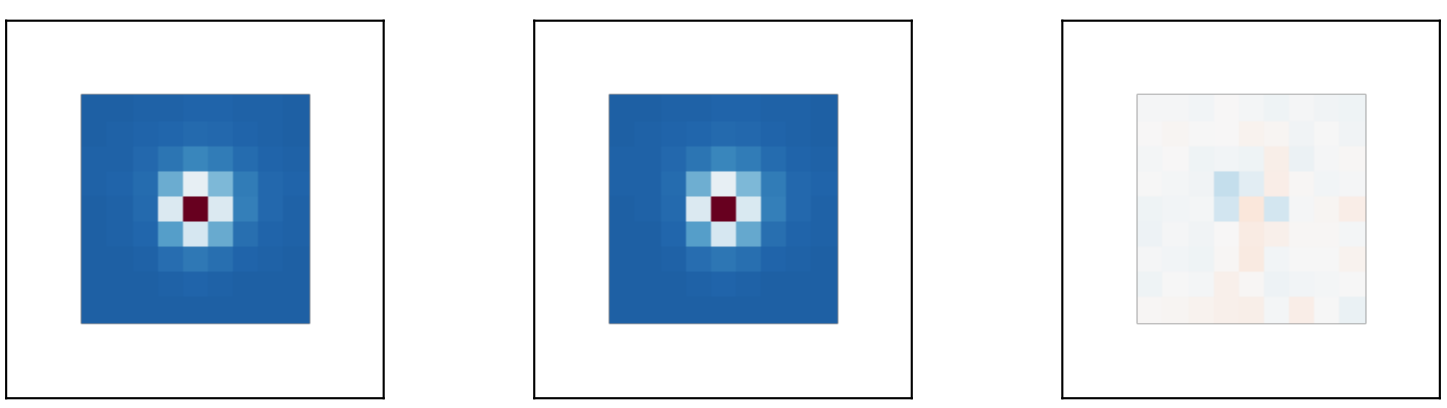
Cell 0, N=128



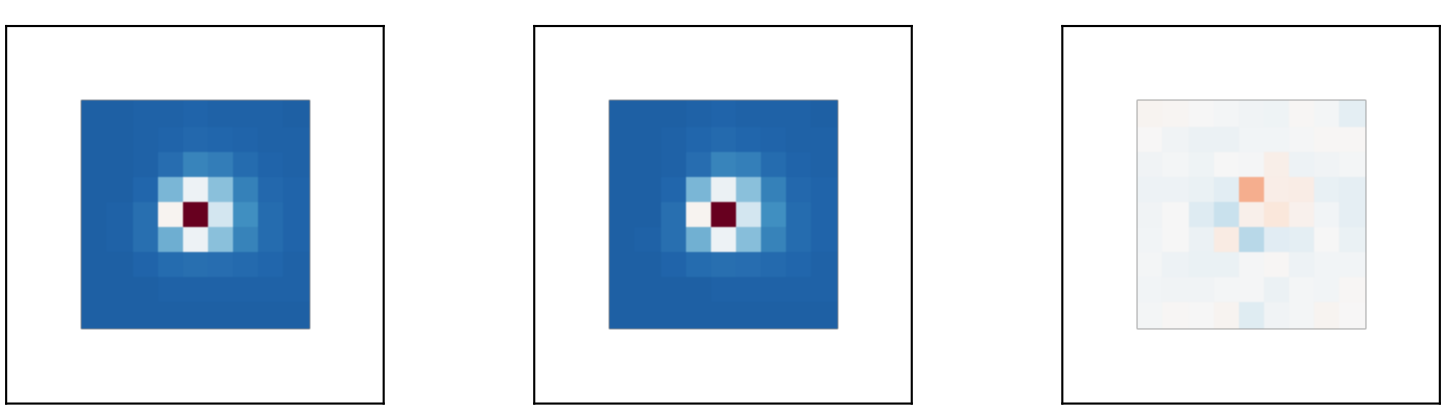
Cell 1, N=167



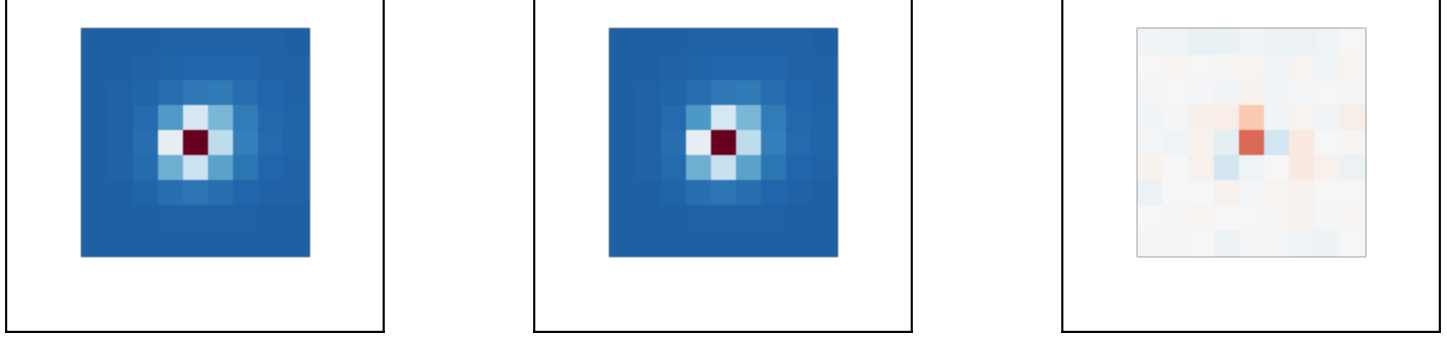
Cell 2, N=223



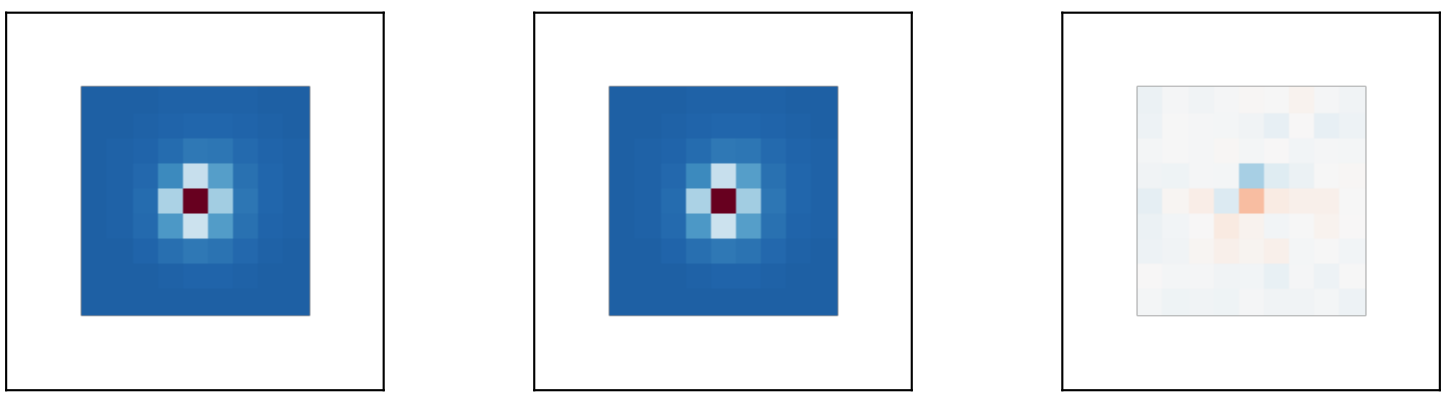
Cell 3, N=172



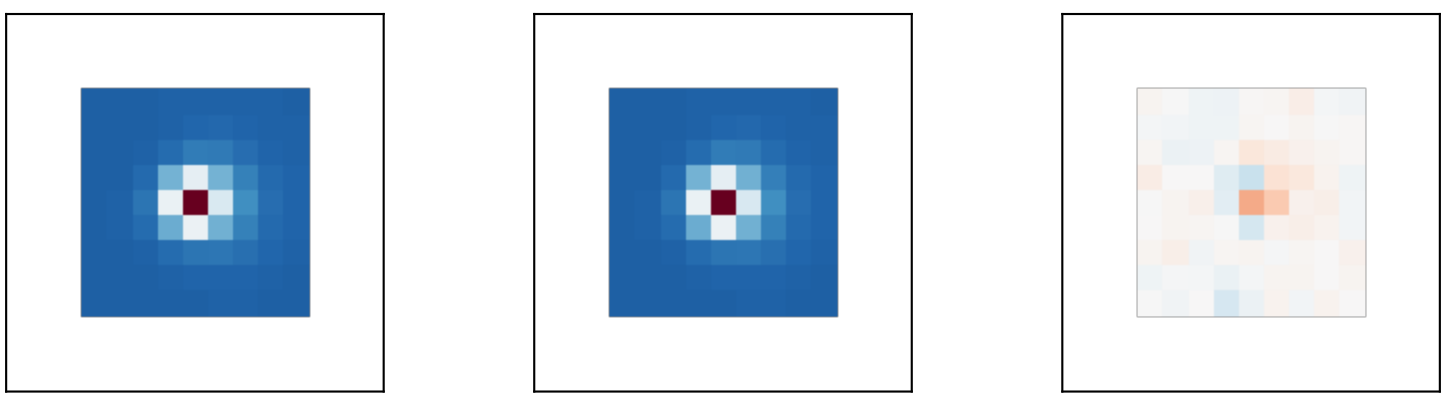
Cell 4, N=185



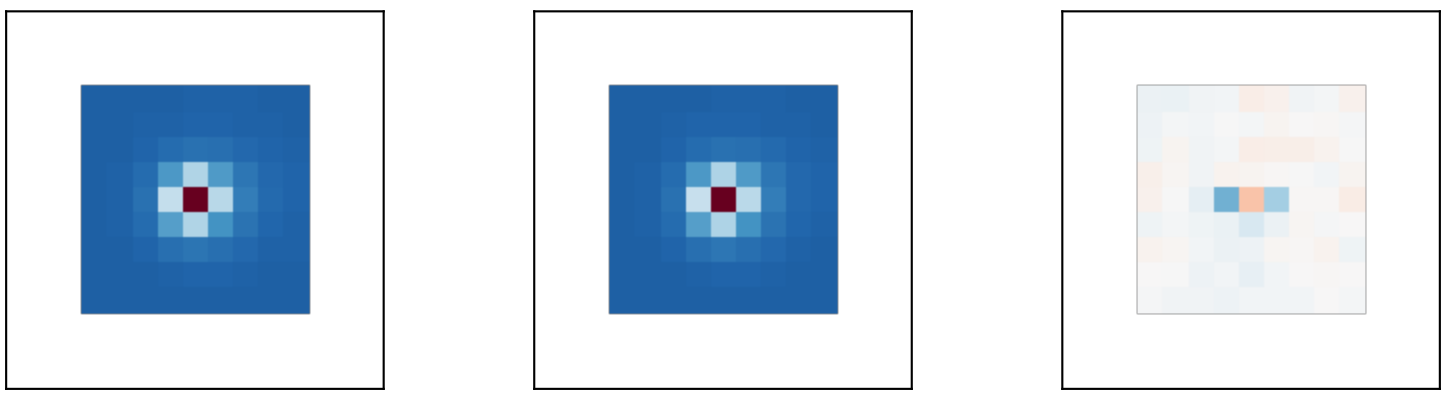
Cell 5, N=247



Cell 6, N=168



Cell 7, N=197



Cell 8, N=233

