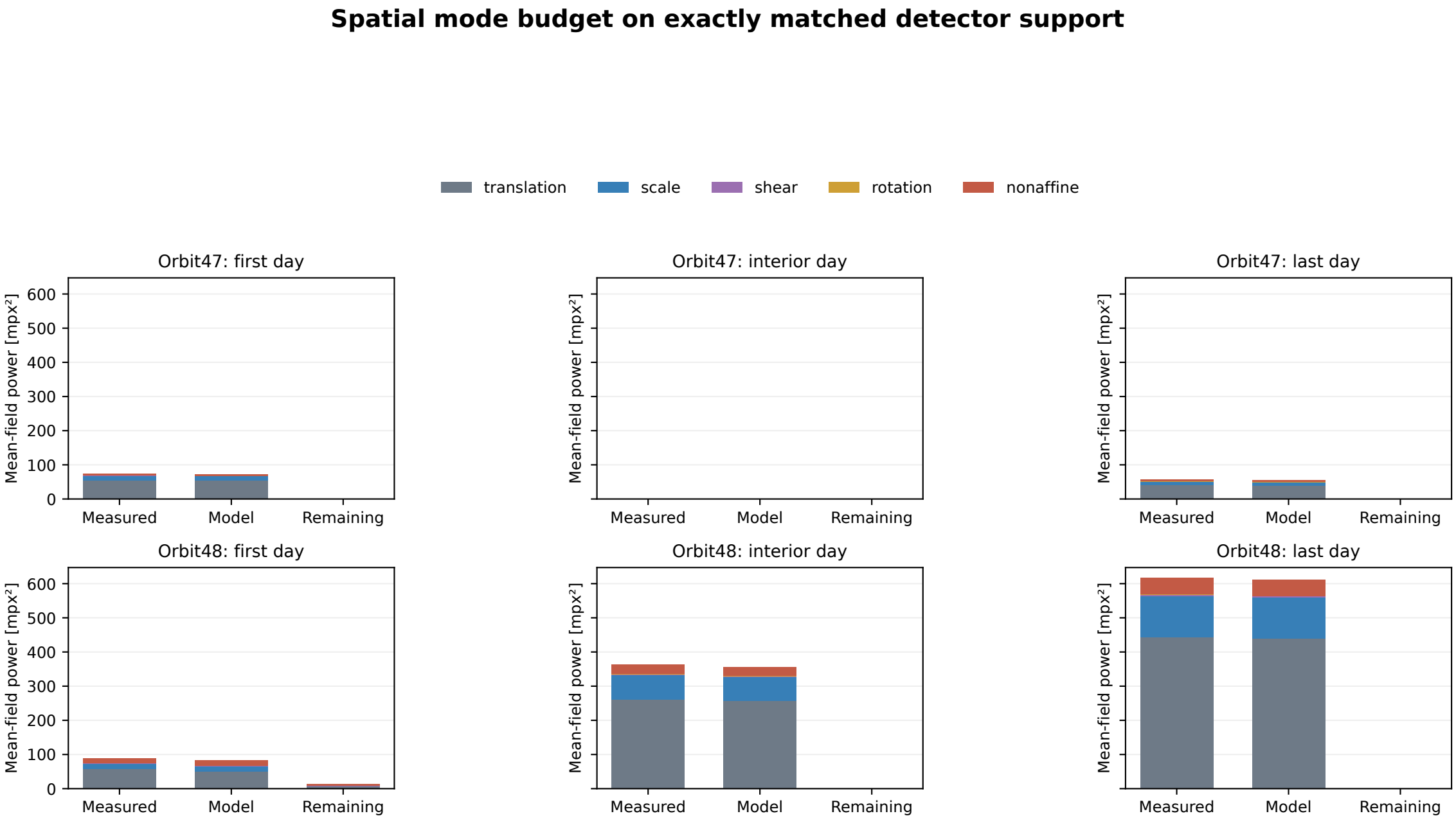


PerCCD affine decomposition; mode powers add exactly on the81-probe square grid. O48first excludes C1. Full-data model; no causal allocation.